

- 1** Исчисляемые существительные имеют формы единственного и множественного числа. У большинства исчисляемых существительных форма множественного числа образуется при помощи суффикса - s (-es).
a bag – bags, a brush – brushes

a man ⇒ men	a tooth ⇒ teeth	an ox ⇒ oxen	a deer ⇒ deer
a woman ⇒ women	a foot ⇒ feet	a sheep ⇒ sheep	a mouse ⇒ mice
a child ⇒ children	a goose ⇒ geese	a swine ⇒ swine	a craft ⇒ craft

He says his *foot* hurts.
He has a habit of sitting with his *feet* on the table.
The cat was playing with a *mouse*.
She is afraid of *mice*.

2 Сложные и составные существительные

schoolgirl ⇒ schoolgirls
son-in-law ⇒ sons-in-law
woman doctor ⇒ women-doctors
postman ⇒ postmen
forget-me-not ⇒ forget-me-nots
man servant ⇒ menservants
a Frenchman ⇒ Frenchmen ⇒ the French (нация)
a German ⇒ Germans
an Englishman ⇒ Englishmen ⇒ the English (нация)
a Roman ⇒ Romans

a Chinese ⇒ five Chinese a Japanese ⇒ a lot of Japanese

3 Существительные **clothes, cattle, glasses(spectacles), police, trousers(shorts, jeans), people, goods, scissors, wages** имеют только форму множественного числа.

The *cattle* are in the field. – *Стадо в поле.*
His *wages* are too low. – *У него слишком низкий доход.*

Слово «часы», которое в русском языке имеет только форму множественного числа, в английском языке имеет обе формы

a clock ⇒ clocks
a watch ⇒ watches

Поставьте словосочетания во множественное число.

11.1

✦ This question ⇒ *these questions*.....

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. that shelf | 11. this passer-by |
| 2. this match | 12. this child |
| 3. that bus | 13. that sheep |
| 4. my glove | 14. this policeman |
| 5. his photo | 15. his toy |
| 6. my study | 16. my tooth |
| 7. her brother- in-law | 17. her chief |
| 8. that taxi | 18. this potato |
| 9. her radio | 19. that rose |
| 10. this watch | 20. this path |

Поставьте предложения во множественное число.

11.2

- This aircraft is new.
- I saw a cat playing with a mouse.
- I've never won a prize.
- Do you know this lady?
- This is a tall tree.
- I need a box.
- We are going to visit this country.
- She has a grandchild.
- This man is a thief.
- I like this tape recorder.
- I don't have an ashtray.
- Have you ever talked to a Frenchman?
- There is a swimming pool in our town.
- He likes his teacher.

Выберите правильный вариант.

11.3

- They have no *proofs/proves* of his guilt.
- These *cities/citys* are beautiful.
- The *roofs/rooves* of these houses are bad.
- They are very good *students/studentes*.
- Her *knifes/knives* are always sharp.
- This farmer breeds *geese/gooses*.
- I want to see *deer/deers* in the zoo.
- He wants to buy some new *shelvs/shelves*.
- You can't park *lorries/lorrys* here.
- I like *plays/plaies* by this author.
- Some *Irishmans/Irishmen* live here.
- He injured his *feet/foots*.
- They sell *pianoes/pianos* here.
- Her *eyes/eyies* are beautiful.
- She has two *umbrellas/umbrellaes*.