

1 Личные местоимения

Личные местоимения имеют два падежа:

- именительный;
- объектный.

	Именительный падеж	Объектный падеж	
I	I am ready.	Let me see the book.	me
You	You must do it.	I saw you yesterday.	you
He	He lives here.	Ask him to do it.	him
She	She is busy.	Tell her to come.	her
It	It is my bag.	Put it on the floor.	it
We	We are friends.	Explain it to us.	us
You	You know the truth.	I'll meet you at the airport.	you
They	They can help you.	Can you help them?	them

2 Притяжательные местоимения

Эти местоимения определяют существительное и отвечают на вопросы *чей, чье, чья, чьи*.

Притяжательные местоимения имеют две формы

	Притяжательное местоимение в функции определения	Притяжательное местоимение в функции существительного	
I My	This is <b>my</b> bag.	It's your bag. Where is <b>mine</b> ?	<b>Mine</b>
You Your	They are <b>your</b> friends.	She is my friend, not <b>yours</b> .	<b>Yours</b>
He His	It is <b>his</b> car.	I know her address, tell me <b>his</b> .	<b>His</b>
She Her	<b>Her</b> name is Jane.	His name is Tom and what is <b>hers</b> ?	<b>Hers</b>
It Its	<b>Its</b> (the dog's) tail is long.	It's not the dog's bowl. I want <b>its</b> .	<b>Its</b>
We Our	We like <b>our</b> teacher.	It's their children and that is <b>ours</b> .	<b>Ours</b>
You Your	Can I have <b>your</b> book?	We like our teacher. Do you like <b>yours</b> ?	<b>Yours</b>
They Their	Answer <b>their</b> question.	<b>Theirs</b> is a new house.	<b>Theirs</b>

Обратите внимание на строгое соответствие употребления притяжательного и личного местоимения.

She took **her** bag and left.

Она взяла **свою** сумку и ушла.

The students wanted to see **their** papers.

Студенты хотели посмотреть **свои** работы.

С существительными, обозначающими *части тела, предметы одежды, родственников*, как правило, употребляются притяжательные местоимения, а не определенный артикль.

Close **your** eyes.

Put on **your** hat.

This is **my** sister.

Замените выделенные слова личными местоимениями.

16.1

✦ *Pete* lives here. I saw *Pete* yesterday. ⇒ *He* lives here. I saw *him* yesterday.

1. *Alice* is my girlfriend. I love *Alice*.
2. *Jane and I* saw Mark but *Mark* didn't see *Jane and me*.
3. I told *Steve and Carol* to come.
4. *My parents* liked the cat and bought *the cat*.
5. Why are *the books* on the table? Put *the books* on the shelf.
6. It's a nice bird. Listen how lovely *the bird* is singing.
7. *Your friend and you* are late again.
8. *My sister and I* are great friends.
9. I haven't seen *Pete and Alex* today.
10. *Steve and Mark* have invited *my friend and me* to the cinema.

Измените выделенные предложения или части предложений по образцу.

16.2

✦ This is not my pen. *I want my pen*. ⇒ *I want mine*.

1. This is my girlfriend *and that's his girlfriend*.
2. Their street is not *as busy as our street*.
3. These are my children *and those are her children*.
4. My flat is smaller *than their flat*.
5. It's not your umbrella. *It's my umbrella*.
6. My telephone doesn't work. *Can I use your telephone?*

Заполните пропуски местоимениями.

16.3

1. How many times a day do you brush ..... teeth?
2. We want him to stay with ..... in summer.
3. Mr Smart is rich. .... car is very expensive.
4. Are ..... ready? – No, ..... am not.
5. Put down ..... telephone number and I'll put down .....
6. I met ..... parents yesterday and now he wants to meet .....
7. Have ..... read this book? Is ..... interesting?
8. Do ..... recognize the man? – Yes, I recognize .....
9. He put on ..... coat and left.
10. They asked me to help ..... fix ..... car.
11. We know it's ..... problem. But can ..... help ..... solve ..... ?
12. Don went to see ..... grandparents and Angela went to see .....

Переведите.

16.4

1. Она дала мне свой зонт.
2. Он открыл глаза и посмотрел на нас.
3. Ты рассказала ему об этом?
4. Моя сумка черная, ее – коричневая.
5. Это не ее ключи, а его.
6. Они хорошие люди. Они мне нравятся.
7. Посмотри на кота. Его хвост такой красивый!
8. Их дети студенты, а наши – ученики.
9. Я ответила на ваши вопросы. Почему вы не хотите ответить на мой?
10. Отдай им эту книгу. Эта их книга.