# ВОПРОСЫ, НАЧИНАЮЩИЕСЯ СО ВСПОМОГАТЕЛЬНОГО ГЛАГОЛА (ВГ)

# 1 Общий вопрос



Требует краткого ответа:



Pete is reading. Is Pete reading? - Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.

They are at home. Are they at home? – Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

I am right. Am I right? – Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.

Mary lives in Leeds. Does Mary live in Leeds? – Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't. They learn English. Do they learn English? – Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

I'd like to visit him. Would you like to visit him? – Yes, I would. / No, I wouldn't.

He has a car. Does he have a car? – Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.

They have got a car. Have they got a car? – Yes, they have. / No, they haven't.

### 2 Общий вопрос с отрицанием



- Употребляется для выражения удивления, недоумения.
  - Разве (Неужели) вы этого не знаете? **Don't vou know** it?

– Да, не знаю. – No, I don't. / Hem, знаю. – Yes, I do.

В английском языке обе части ответа должны быть либо утвердительными, либо отрицательными в зависимости от смысла ответа.

Предложения типа «У тебя нет ручки?» ничем не отличаются от обычных общих вопросов «У тебя есть ручка?» и соответственно переводятся на английский язык без отрицания. — Do you have a pen? (Have you got a pen?)

# з Альтернативный вопрос

- Строится так же, как общий вопрос.
- Задается к любому члену предложения при помощи союза от.

**Is he** a doctor *or* a teacher? – He is a doctor.

**Do they live** in London *or* in Liverpool? – They live in London.

Does Kate or Jack learn Spanish? - Jack does.

Would you like tea or coffee? – Tea, please.

**Has she got** black *or* blue shoes? – She's got blue shoes.

При ответе на альтернативный вопрос нельзя использовать слова Yes и No.

Сделайте предложения вопросительными.	30.1
♦ Nick likes strawberries. ⇒ Does Nick like strawberries?	
1. John and Jill are married.	
<ul><li>2. I'd like to go for a walk.</li><li>3. Victor is sometimes late for classes.</li></ul>	
4. Alice knows the language very well.	
5. The brothers watch TV every evening	
6. Rachel has very many friends in Paris.	
7. Her elder brother is a second-year student. 8. Jane would like to spend a holiday abroad.	
9. Paul's friends agree with him.	
10. Irene's husband has got an expensive car.	
Вставьте вспомогательный глагол в следующие общие вопросы.	30.2
→ you and Fred great friends?   ¬Are you and Fred great friends?	
1 your brother like playing volleyball?	
2 you have any relatives in the Crimea? 3 your teacher a young woman?	
4 you like to join me?	
5 Charles' parents English?	
6 Robert got a camera? 7 you tired after classes?	
8 Mary often go to the theatre?	
9 I wrong?	
10 you always get good marks?	
Ответьте утвердительно.	30.3
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## Exercises

	Выразите удивление при помощи общего вопроса с отрицанием. Для построения вопроса используйте слова и выражения в скобках.
	$\Rightarrow$ I don't want any more meat. (to like) $\Rightarrow$ Don't you like it?
	1. John is so late! – (here/yet)?
	2. My Dad can't help me with the homework. — (to know English) 3. June phones her mother almost every day. — (to live together) 4. Mark would like to have a brother. — (to have an elder brother) 5. I'd like to enter this University. — (a student/now) 6. Mary says she needs new black shoes. — Why? (to have got) 7. I can't play this game. — (to know the rules) 8. Whose magazines are these? — (yours) 9. Tommy is going to play football. — (to have a headache)
	10. I often have to go out to have dinner. – (your wife/cook well)
30.6	Переведите ответы на следующие вопросы.
	1. Isn't it your house? — Нет, не мой. 2. Mummy, don't you have enough money to buy this doll? — Да, нет. 3. Aren't your parents doctors? — Ну да, врачи. 4. Aren't your friends coming to the party? — Да, не придут. 5. Doesn't Nick have breakfast at home? — Нет, дома. 6. Isn't that woman your teacher? — Нет. 7. Don't you give French lessons? — Конечно, даю. 8. Haven't you got a cousin? — Есть. 9. Aren't you glad to come here? — Нет, рада. 10. Doesn't he like to go to the cinema? — Да, не любит.
30.7	Переведите.
	<ol> <li>Разве ты не знаешь этого правила? – Нет, не знаю.</li> <li>У тебя нет этой книги? – Нет.</li> <li>Неужели тебе не нравится эта музыка? – Нет, нравится.</li> <li>Разве Дэвид тебе не друг? – Конечно, друг.</li> <li>Ты не согласна со мной? – Согласна.</li> <li>Неужели у тебя совсем нет свободного времени? – Нет, есть.</li> <li>Вы разве не менеджер? – Нет.</li> <li>Ты не помнишь эту песню? – Ну как же, помню.</li> <li>Разве он не играет на гитаре? – Да, не играет.</li> <li>Она разве не дома? – Нет, дома.</li> </ol>
30.8	Постройте альтернативные вопросы, используя данные утверждения.
	<ul> <li>♦ They like to go to the cinema, not to concerts. ⇒ <i>Do they like to go to the cinema or to concerts?</i></li> <li>1. He has a very interesting book, not his friend.</li> <li>2. They are in Spain now, not in France.</li> </ul>

#### Переведите.

30.9

- 1. Ты не поздно работаешь? Нет, я заканчиваю в 6.
- 2. У тебя есть планы на будущее? Да, я хочу быть врачом.
- 3. Разве он не здесь живет? Да, не здесь.
- 4. Они счастливы вместе? Думаю, что да.
- 5. Вы бы хотели придти в 5 или в 6? Мне бы хотелось придти после шести.
- 6. Разве у него нет машины? Нет, есть. Он хороший водитель.
- 7. Вы ездите за город летом? Да.
- 8. Твой брат женат? Еще нет.
- 9. Они рано или поздно встают? Довольно рано, в 7.
- 10. Ты не играешь в шахматы? Ну, как же, играю.

2 ...

- 1. Я опоздала? Да, немного.
- 2. Тебе бы хотелось познакомиться с моей подругой? А разве я ее не знаю?
- 3. Твой папа ездит на работу на машине или на метро? На метро.
- 4. Твоя сестра говорит по-испански? Нет, она учит немецкий.
- 5. Неужели твоя мама не помогает тебе? Нет, помогает.
- 6. Вы больны? Да, я плохо себя чувствую.
- 7. Он или его родители хотят переехать в другой город? Его родители.
- 8. Он присутствует на занятии? Нет, он болен.
- 9. У ее родственников нет дачи? Насколько я знаю, нет.
- 10. Разве он не ваш начальник? Да, начальник.

3 ...

- 1. Это платье твоей сестры или твое?
- 2. У вас есть вопросы? Нет, мне все понятно.
- 3. Ты не хочешь есть? Нет, хочу.
- 4. Он изучает языки или историю?
- 5. Я не права? Боюсь, что да.
- 6. Вы пьете чай или кофе на завтрак? Я предпочитаю чай.
- 7. Ты дружишь с Ником? Да, мы большие друзья.
- 8. Неужели у него совсем нет родственников? Насколько я знаю, нет.
- 9. Твой брат интересуется историей?
- 10. Завтрак готовишь ты или мама? Обычно, мама.