

В вопросе к подлежащему и его определению – прямой порядок слов. Такой вопрос не требуют вспомогательного глагола. Ответ на такой вопрос состоит из подлежащего и соответствующего вспомогательного глагола.

- **My sister** knows French.
Who knows French? – **My sister does.**
Whose sister knows French? – **My sister does. (Mine does.)**
- **This student** has more mistakes.
Who has more mistakes? – **This student does.**
Which student has more mistakes? – **This student does.**
- **All of us** would like to come.
Which of you would like to come? – **All of us would.**
- **The book** is on the shelf.
What is on the shelf? – **The book is.**

! Обратите внимание, что *вопросительное слово, заменяющее подлежащее, согласуется с глаголом в единственном числе независимо от того, в каком числе стоит само подлежащее.*

- My parents** like to watch TV in the evening.
Who likes to watch TV in the evening? – **My parents do.**
- These students** are always late.
Who is always late? – **These students are.**

! Не путайте вопрос к подлежащему или его определению с вопросом к дополнению.

This word means “good” in Spanish.

What means “good” in Spanish?
This word does. (*вопрос к подлежащему*)

Which word means “good” in Spanish?
This word does. (*вопрос к определению подлежащего*)

What does this word mean in Spanish?
It means “good”. (*вопрос к дополнению*)

Nick’s sister phones Sam every day.

Who phones Sam every day?
Nick’s sister does. (*вопрос к подлежащему*)

Whose sister phones Sam every day?
Nick’s sister does. (*вопрос к определению подлежащего*)

Who does Nick’s sister phone every day?
She phones Sam. (*вопрос к дополнению*)

Задайте вопросы к выделенным словам и дайте на них ответы.

33.1

✦ *Mary* likes dancing.

Who likes dancing? ⇒ ***Mary does.***

1. *The children* come home from school at about four.
2. *My friend* is fond of playing tennis.
3. *This bag* is a nice colour.
4. *Tom* has got a lot of friends.
5. *All of us* want to know more about it.
6. *The coat* costs \$200.
7. *Kate* is a hairdresser.
8. *Detective* stories may be very intriguing.
9. *His parents* want him to become a doctor.
10. *Both of them* are teachers.
11. *His latest book* is a great success.
12. *Sandy* would like to visit Paris.
13. *I* am a stranger here.

Задайте вопросы к выделенным словам.

33.2

✦ Mark has *a room of his own*. ⇒ ***What does Mark have?***

✦ *Mark* has a room of his own. ⇒ ***Who has a room of his own?***

1. *Jack* knows the answer to this question.
2. *My Mum* makes delicious cakes.
3. We'd like to buy *a new house*.
4. *The key* is in her bag.
5. Nick's cousin has got an *interesting* job.
6. *His friends* are fond of sports.
7. *All of you* are responsible for it.
8. I have *a letter* for you.
9. I often see *Tom* at the bus stop.
10. *Luke* always does his homework in time.
11. Luke always does *his homework* in time.
12. *My sister* would like me to go on holiday with her.
13. The *black* bag is more expensive.
14. *This work* is very hard.

Переведите.

33.3

1. Кто нравится твоей подруге?
2. Кому нравится твоя подруга?
3. Кто из этих писателей хорошо известен? – Думаю, что оба.
4. Чей брат женат на Эн? – Брат Мэгги.
5. Что тебе нужно?
6. Что с тобой случилось вчера?
7. У какого (какого) студента отличная оценка? – У Уолтера.
8. Кого бы ты хотел пригласить на день рождения?
9. Кто у тебя в семье завтракает рано? – Мой отец.
10. Кто из них знает тебя? – Вот эти две девушки.