

1 ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ

Present Indefinite образуется при помощи инфинитива смыслового глагола без частицы **to**. В 3-м лице единственного числа глагол принимает окончание **-s**. Вопросительная и отрицательная формы строятся при помощи вспомогательного глагола **do (does)**.

We *play* tennis together.

My sister *doesn't have* any children yet.

*Do* you *know* any foreign language?

Окончание **-s** в 3-м лице единственного числа может читаться по-разному.



!

have – has

do – does

2 СЛУЧАИ УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЯ

- Обычное, регулярно происходящее или характерное действие, состояние  
I usually *make* breakfast myself.  
They *go* to the seaside every summer.  
My brother *likes* playing tennis.
- Последовательность обычных действий  
Every day my father *gets up* at 7, *does* his morning exercises, *takes* a shower, *has* breakfast and *goes* to work.
- Общеизвестная истина (часто в поговорках и пословицах)  
Time *works* wonders.  
Water *boils* at 100 °C.
- The Present Indefinite Tense часто употребляется с наречиями *usually, sometimes, generally, often, seldom, never, always, every day* и т.д. (порядок слов **см. Unit 28**)  
I *often play* chess with my friend.  
She *never shouts* at her children.

Прочитайте.

looks, dresses, opens, asks, plans, feels, counts, seems, finishes, hates, packs, copies, visits, teaches, fills, closes, finds, answers, fetches, cries, loses

39.1

Поставьте глагол в 3-е лицо единственного числа.

39.2

✦ We grow flowers in the garden. (*Mrs Green*) ⇒ ***Mrs Green grows flowers in the garden.***

1. I want to study German. (*Nick*) .....
2. They refuse to help us. (*Mary*) .....
3. My children study hard. ....
4. These students speak English fluently. ....
5. We know the right answer. (*She*) .....
6. They always tell the truth. (*My friend*) .....
7. These planes fly from London to Madrid. ....
8. They make a lot of money. (*His father*) .....
9. These books give a lot of information. ....
10. They teach History. (*Mr Brown*) .....

39.3

Исправьте следующие утверждения.

✦ The sun rises in the west. ⇒ ***The sun doesn't rise in the west. It rises in the east.***

1. Snow melts in winter. ....
2. Dolphins live in forests. ....
3. The Sun goes round the Earth. ....
4. Spring comes after autumn. ....
5. The Japanese live in the south. ....

39.4

Составьте вопросы и ответьте на них, используя слова ***always, often, sometimes, never, seldom, usually.***

✦ your father / to read newspapers / in the evening?

***Does your father read newspapers in the evening?***

***Yes, he usually (always) reads newspapers in the evening.***

***No, he never (seldom) reads newspapers in the evening.***

1. you / to get up early? .....
2. your friend / to phone / on one's day-off? .....
3. you / to help mother / to do the shopping? .....
4. your parents / to go on holiday together? .....
5. your father / to go fishing / at the weekend? .....
6. you / to quarrel / with friends? .....
7. you / to visit / grandparents? .....
8. your mother / to cook / delicious dinners? .....
9. your friend / to help with homework? .....
10. you / to have nightmares? .....