

1 ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ



- Правильные глаголы образуют причастие прошедшего времени (Participle II) при помощи окончания **-ed**, что совпадает с формой Past Indefinite (см. *Unit 44*). Неправильные глаголы имеют особую форму (см. *Приложение*). Вопросительная и отрицательная формы образуются при помощи вспомогательного глагола **have (has)**.

I **have finished** the work. **Have** you **finished** the work?

I **haven't finished** the work.

He **has bought** a new car. **Has** he **bought** a new car?

He **hasn't bought** a new car.

2 УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЕ

- Present Perfect обозначает действие, которое произошло когда-то в прошлом, и имеет связь с настоящим. Неважно, когда именно произошло действие, важен его результат на момент речи:

He **has come** to see you. (= результат – He is here.)

- Present Perfect употребляется только в контексте настоящего времени со следующими наречиями:

ever

Have you **ever played** the piano?

never

I've **never done** such a difficult job.

just

He **has just called** me.

already

We **have already discussed** this problem.

yet

She **hasn't told** me the news **yet**. **Has** she **told** you the news **yet**? (употребление *already* и *yet* – см. *Unit 83*)

today

I **haven't seen** her **today**.

this morning

(this week, this month, this summer, и т. д.)

We **haven't visited** our grandparents **this month**.

Have you **been** abroad **this summer**?

(если период времени еще не истек)

so far

I **haven't had** dinner **so far**.

once (twice,

three times,

the third time, и т. д.)

I've **seen** this film **twice**.

It's **the first time** we **have met**.



Обратите внимание на употребление предлога **to** в предложениях типа

Have you **ever been to** Greece?

NO They **have been in** Paris since Monday.

Вы когда-нибудь были в Греции?

Они находятся в Париже с понедельника.

(=ездили в ...)

45.1

Составьте предложения по модели

- 1
- ✦ the longest poem – to learn ⇨ **This is the longest poem I've ever learnt.**
1. the most difficult exam – to take
 2. the most wonderful present – to get
 3. the funniest joke – to hear
 4. the most hard-working person – to meet
 5. the best friend – to have

- 2
- ✦ (to see / this film?) – (*never*), (*twice*) ⇨ – **Have you ever seen this film? – No, I've never seen this film. / – Yes, I've seen this film twice.**
1. (to try / to speak / Chinese?) – (*never*)
 2. (to drive / a car?) – (*several times*)
 3. (to break / one's arm?) – (*once*)
 4. (to get / letters / from abroad?) – (*never*)
 5. (to learn / poems / by heart?) – (*many times*)

- 3
- ✦ (to be / France?) – (*never*), (*several times*) ⇨ – **Have you ever been to France? – No, I've never been to France. / – Yes, I've been to France several times.**
1. (to be / the History Museum?) – (*once*)
 2. (to be / Australia?) – (*never*)
 3. (to be / the Zoo?) – (*three times*)
 4. (to be / a birthday party?) – (*many times*)
 5. (to be / the Bolshoy Theatre?) – (*never*)

- 4
- ✦ the first time – to hear this song (*I*) ⇨ **It's the first time I've heard this song.**
1. the second time – to consult this doctor (*I*)
 2. not the first time – to make this mistake (*you*)
 3. the first time – to lie to somebody (*she*)?
 4. the third time – to fall ill – this year (*the child*)
 5. the first time – to help somebody (*they*)?

45.2

Дайте ответы на вопросы, употребляя слова в скобках.

- ✦ Have you done exercise one yet? (*just*) — **Yes, I've just done it.**
1. Have you learnt all the rules of English grammar yet? (*yet*)
 2. Have you done many exercises yet? (*already*)
 3. Have you answered the first two questions yet? (*already*)
 4. Have you learnt everything about Present Perfect yet? (*so far*)
 5. Have you finished exercise two yet? (*just*)

45.3

Составьте предложения, употребив глагол в утвердительной или отрицательной форме Present Perfect.

- ✦ I / to see / an interesting film / this month. ⇨ **I have seen an interesting film this month. I haven't seen any interesting film this month.**
1. My mother / to do the shopping / today
 2. I / to read / an exciting book / this summer
 3. My friend / to catch cold / this month
 4. I / to visit / grandparents / this week
 5. I / to make / progress in English / this year

45.4 / Раскройте скобки, употребив глагол в Present Perfect.

- 1
1. (you / ever / to be) to any exotic country?
 2. It's not the first time you (to argue), is it?
 3. I (to hear) a lot about this book but I (not / to read) it so far.
 4. I (already / to finish) the picture. You may look at it.
 5. Where (you / to be)? – I (to be) to the bank.
 6. This is the most boring holiday I (ever / to have).
 7. I (to be) so busy this week that I (not / even / to watch) TV.
 8. It's too early to call him. He (not / to wake up) yet.
 9. I (never / to see) a sunrise in all my life. It must be beautiful!
 10. I (just / to hear) the news! It's awful!
- 2
1. This is the third time you (to speak) to Mr. Campbell. What's your impression of him?
 2. I'm so hungry! I (not / to eat) anything today! – But why?
 3. (you / to be) to the theatre this month? – Oh, yes, actually I (to be) there twice this month.
 4. As far as I know they (to sell) their car because they need money badly.
 5. I'm afraid he can't help you. He (to leave) for Vienna.
 6. (you / not to get) my telegram yet? – No, sorry. What's the matter?
 7. We (to buy) a computer at last! Now it will be easier for me to work.
 8. Stop reminding me of this letter! You (already / to tell) me about it twice!
 9. The problem is too complicated! I (not / to clear up) all the details so far.
 10. (you / to have) a holiday this summer? – No, not yet. But I'm going on holiday in August.
- 3
1. (you / ever / to be) to the circus? – Sure, and I'd like to go again.
 2. What (to happen)? – I (to lose) my purse with all the money!
 3. Is it the second time your brother (to get) married? – Why? He (never / to be) married before.
 4. You (to take) too many pictures! There's no place for all of them in the photo album.
 5. I (just / to explain) everything to you. What else do you want?
 6. It's the third glass of beer you (to have) today. Isn't it enough?
 7. (your Dad / to return) from his business trip yet? – He is coming this evening.
 8. This is the most dangerous accident my brother (ever / to have).
 9. The plant (to grow) too large. I'm afraid I'll have to cut it.
 10. (you / to prepare) everything for the party? – Yes, almost everything is ready.

45.5 / Исправьте ошибки.

1. Have you ever been at the Tretyakov Gallery?
2. Have you already done your homework?
3. This is the fourth time you are asking me the same question.
4. I've just took this book from the library.
5. I met him once or twice, but I don't remember his name.
6. He hasn't never got a bad mark.
7. Has Mary written the letter so far?
8. I've been very tired today.
9. I had a hard day today.
10. How many times have you see this film?

Переведите.

45.6

1

1. Я никогда раньше не бывала в этом магазине.
2. Это самая красивая мелодия, которую я когда-либо слышала.
3. Ты уже позавтракала? – Нет, я только собираюсь завтракать. Я только что встала.
4. Почему они до сих пор не починили машину?
5. Я ему дважды звонила, но его еще нет дома.
6. Ты читал сегодня газеты? – Нет еще.
7. Они уже переехали, но я их еще не навещала.
8. Вот твоя рубашка. Я ее постирала.
9. Эта пятая пара обуви, которую она купила в этом месяце. – А зачем ей так много?
10. Сколько раз вы проверяли этот документ? Там очень много опечаток!

2

1. Вы когда-нибудь путешествовали автостопом? – Нет. А вы?
2. Вы впервые посадили эти цветы?
3. Этим летом я совсем не отдохнула!
4. Наконец-то ты пришел! Где ты был?
5. Это самая тяжелая работа, которую мне когда-либо приходилось делать.
6. Что случилось? Ты такая бледная!
7. Кошка уже не в первый раз рвет мои занавески! – А ты пробовала ее наказывать?
8. Почему ты никогда не рассказывала мне об этом?
9. Вы когда-нибудь бывали на севере страны? – Да, я бывала там на экскурсиях несколько раз.
10. Уже очень поздно, а дети до сих пор не вернулись. Я очень волнуюсь!