

1 Герундий употребляется после следующих глаголов и выражений.

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| to mind doing | <i>Do you mind opening the door?</i> |
| to keep doing | <i>She kept laughing.</i> |
| to avoid doing | <i>Avoid walking alone in the dark</i> |
| to deny doing | <i>He denies robbing the bank.</i> |
| to imagine doing | <i>Just imagine spending a holiday there.</i> |
| need doing | <i>The floor needs washing.</i> |
| can't help doing | <i>I couldn't help laughing.</i> |
| to be worth doing | <i>The exhibition is worth visiting.</i> |
| to feel / not to feel like doing | <i>I don't feel like talking.</i> |
| It's no use doing | <i>It was no use speaking with him.</i> |
| what's the use of? | <i>What's the use of arguing?</i> |
| to be used to doing | <i>He is used to getting up late.</i> |
| to be fond of | <i>I'm fond of swimming.</i> |
| to be tired of | <i>I'm tired of waiting.</i> |
| to be (in)capable of | <i>He is capable of doing the work.</i> |
| to be interested in | <i>He is interested in talking to you.</i> |
| there are a lot of ways of doing | <i>There are a lot of ways of doing it.</i> |
| his manner (way, habit) of doing | <i>I hate his manner of speaking.</i> |

2 Герундий употребляется после следующих предлогов.

| | |
|---------|--|
| before | <i>Please phone me before coming.</i> |
| after | <i>After talking to him let me know.</i> |
| on | <i>On arriving in the city he went to the hotel.</i> |
| without | <i>He sat down without saying anything.</i> |

3 Герундий употребляется после следующих глаголов с предлогами.

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| to go on | <i>He went on speaking</i> |
| to dream of | <i>I'm dreaming of spending a week at the sea.</i> |
| to look forward to | <i>I'm looking forward to seeing them.</i> |
| to give up | <i>She gave up smoking</i> |
| to object to | <i>I object to your coming late.</i> |
| to insist on | <i>He insists on leaving.</i> |

Перефразируйте предложения, используя данные глаголы и выражения.

76.1

✦ Don't drive in rainy weather. ⇒ **Avoid driving in rainy weather.**

1. I think it's great to swim in cold water.
2. It's useless to speak to him.
3. He always interrupts people.
4. He says he didn't see Jack on Friday.
5. I can't live without music.
6. He is still talking.
7. Just suppose that you live in a big house.
8. The man says he didn't steal anything.
9. She repeats the same thing all the time.
10. It's useless to phone him.
11. I always play tennis on Sunday with pleasure.
12. I try not to meet him.
13. You can learn a foreign language in different ways.
14. He always listens to loud music.

to avoid

to be fond of
it's no use
to have a habit
to deny
to imagine
to keep
to imagine
to deny
to keep
it's no use
to enjoy
to avoid
there are many ways
to have a habit

Переделайте предложения, употребляя герундий с предлогом.

76.2

✦ He read the letter and hid it. ⇒ **On reading the letter he hid it.**

1. She said it and turned red.
2. First read the instruction and then open the box.
3. When I came to London I decided to call on my friend at once.
.....
4. He took a decision and felt better.
5. He entered the room and greeted everybody.
6. First read the book then see the film.
7. He left the house and took a taxi.
8. He did his morning exercises and then took a shower.
.....
9. He arrived at the airport and registered.
10. He took a ticket and got on the train.

on

on
before
on

after
on
before
on
after

on
on

Постройте предложения при помощи **can't help doing**.

76.3

✦ The story was sad. He (**to laugh**). ⇒ **He couldn't help laughing.**

1. She was so irritated that she (**to shout**).
2. Jack's behaviour was so awful that I (**to be angry**).
3. He is my friend so I (**to tell him the truth**).
4. The man was so pleasant that she (**to smile**).
5. The letter was so nasty that she (**tear it**).
6. The dress was so nice that the girl (**to put it on at once**).
7. The bag is so cheap that I (**to buy it**).

Постройте предложения, употребляя **need doing**.

76.4

✦ The dishes are dirty. (**to wash**) ⇒ **They need washing.**

1. The car has broken down. (**to repair**)
2. The question is difficult. (**to discuss**)
3. The suit is dirty. (**to dry-clean**)
4. The clothes are wet. (**to dry**)
5. The work is urgent. (**to do**)
6. The story has no end. (**to finish**)

76.5 Постройте предложения, употребляя *worth doing*.

✦ the exhibition / to visit ⇒ **The exhibition is worth visiting.**

1. the book / to read
2. the film / to see
3. the question / to discuss
4. the subject / to study
5. the country / to visit

76.6 Постройте предложения, употребляя *without doing*.

✦ You can't do this work and not get your clothes dirty. ⇒ **You can't do this work without getting your clothes dirty.**

1. He didn't say anything when he was leaving.
2. She didn't greet anybody when she entered.
3. He didn't ask permission but just sat down.
4. When she was speaking she didn't even turn her head.
5. He listened carefully and didn't interrupt me.
6. The man sat down and didn't take off his hat.
7. It's difficult to sit for a long time if you can't move.
8. The child was playing with his toys and didn't pay attention to what was going on.

76.7

Соедините предложения, употребляя герундий.

✦ I want to get this information. I'm interested in it. ⇒ **I'm interested in getting this information.**

1. Steve has a dream. He wants to have a house in the country.
2. Let's phone him at once. I insist on it.
3. Why must we go there? What's the use of it?
4. I often eat at restaurants. I'm fond of it.
5. We'll meet him soon and we are looking forward to it.
6. Mark couldn't hurt the child. He is incapable of it.
7. I don't ride my bike in the park any more. I've given it up.
8. Let's go by plane. I don't object.
9. Susan can't stay here any more. She is tired.
10. Barbara likes to play tennis. She is fond of it.

76.8

Переделайте предложения, употребляя *go on doing*.

✦ Let him read further. ⇒ **Let him go on reading.**

1. He greeted us and translated the text further.
2. Though a police car was following him he drove on.
3. Nobody was listening but he spoke and spoke.
4. I wouldn't like to argue any more.
5. Though he was tired and cold he swam and swam.

76.9

Переделайте предложения, употребляя *to be used to doing*.

✦ I always jog in the morning. ⇒ **I'm used to jogging in the morning.**

1. He always reads in bed.
2. They always eat late.
3. Jack always enters the room without knocking.
4. He always looks up all words in a dictionary.
5. Winifred always tells lies.

Переведите.

1

1. Хорошо быть счастливым.
2. Я не против того, чтобы меня критиковали.
3. Он занят. Он разговаривает по телефону.
4. Она избегает встречаться со мной.
5. Ребенок с нетерпением ждет похода в зоопарк.
6. Почему вы настаиваете на том, чтобы она вернулась?
7. Он продолжил писать, не глядя на нас.
8. Мне нравится играть в теннис.
9. Эту информацию нужно проверить.
10. Есть разные способы, чтобы объяснить ему, что он не прав.

2

1. Мне не хочется выходить из дома.
2. Придя домой, он сразу позвонил родителям.
3. К сожалению, он не способен запомнить сразу столько слов.
4. Неужели она бросила танцевать?
5. Он взял эти бумаги, не спросив разрешения.
6. Поговорить с ним очень интересно.
7. Я возражаю против того, чтобы со мной так разговаривали.
8. Какой смысл обсуждать это сейчас?
9. Я с нетерпением жду, когда меня представят этому человеку.
10. Эту передачу стоит посмотреть.

3

1. Я не привык к тому, чтобы мне говорили, что делать.
2. Его манера есть раздражает всех.
3. Я не против того, чтобы он позвонил мне.
4. Я устал от того, что она всем недовольна.
5. Он отрицает, что ходил туда.
6. Он вышел из зала, не дожидаясь окончания спектакля.
7. Он достиг многого упорным трудом.
8. Я люблю слушать музыку.
9. Он бросил искать работу в этом городе.
10. Траву надо подстричь.

4

1. Вы заинтересованы в том, чтобы получить эту работу?
2. Прежде чем пользоваться этим феном, прочти инструкцию.
3. Грабители забрались в дом, разбив окно.
4. Я привык жить в большом городе.
5. Я боюсь, что она сделает это в любом случае.
6. Вы возражаете против того, чтобы мы присоединились к вам.
7. Она настояла на том, чтобы заплатить за покупки.
8. Тебе не хочется переехать в другое место?
9. Нет смысла волноваться сейчас.
10. Не стоит брать такси.