

1 Инфинитивные обороты часто употребляются вместо придаточных предложений с конструкциями:

● **there is / there are**

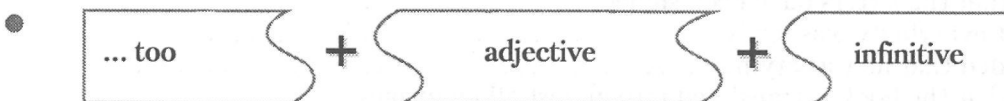
There are a lot of books to read.
There are a lot of books *for you* to read.
There is a lot of place for you to walk.

● **... have ...**

He has a lot of books to read.
He has a lot of books *for you* to read.
We have some pictures for you to see.

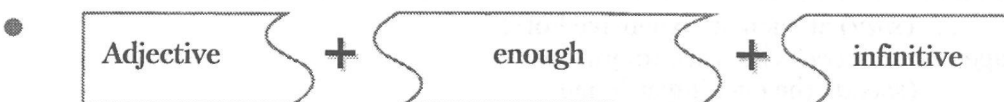
● **this is/ these are**

This is a good film to see.
This is a good film *for you* to see.
These are nice stories for you to read.



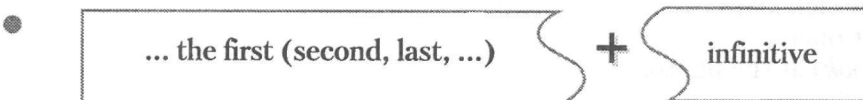
He is too weak to walk.
The book is too dull *for me* to read.

Обратите внимание на отсутствие it в конце предложения.



This subject is interesting enough to study.
These books are easy enough for the child to read.

Обратите внимание на отсутствие it в конце предложения.



He was the first to notice it.
She was the last to come.

● **To have something done**

I want to have my hair cut.
I must have my suit cleaned.



I must cut my hair.
Мне нужно подстричься.
(Я сделаю это сама.)



I must have my hair cut.
Мне нужно подстричься.
(кто-то другой сделает это для меня)

Переделайте предложения, употребляя инфинитивные обороты.

78.1

✦ I have a lot of work that I must do. ⇒ **I have a lot of work to do.**

1. There are a lot of things that you must wash.
2. This is an interesting film that a child can see.
3. This is an interesting subject that one can study.
4. They had a lot of things that they could discuss.
5. Judy learned about it last.
6. There are other facts that can prove this theory.
7. There is news that you must know.
8. Frank told his father the pleasant news first.
9. He has a friend that he can ask for advice.
10. There are some papers that must be typed.
11. I have some money that can be invested.
12. This is the material that should be revised.
13. He got to the finishing line right after the winner.
14. These are the things he must repair.

Переделайте предложения, употребляя конструкцию **too + adjective + infinitive**.

78.2

1. The weather is so bad that we won't go to the country.
2. The article is so difficult that he can't translate it.
3. The day is so hot that it is impossible to stay in town.
4. The dress is so expensive that it can't be worn every day.
5. The mountain is so high that you won't be able to climb it.

Переделайте предложения, употребляя конструкцию **adjective + enough + infinitive**.

78.3

1. The rule was difficult. The child could hardly understand it.
2. The car is expensive. I can't buy it.
3. The house was large. Such a big family could live in it.
4. The girl is fifteen. She's going to get married.
5. Your coat isn't warm. You can hardly wear it in winter.

Переведите.

78.4

1. Мне нужно починить часы.
2. Ей нужно почистить пальто.
3. Он прибыл первым.
4. Она сделала работу последней.
5. Она сшила себе новое платье.
6. Ему нужно перевести эту статью. Он не знает немецкий.
7. Это был третий вопрос, который мы должны были решить.
8. Мне нужно почистить ботинки.
9. Ты подстриглась?
10. Она почистила пиджак?
11. Когда Смиты отремонтировали дом?
12. Вам уже сшили новое платье?