

- 1 Существительные, обозначающие определенные или единственные в своем роде предметы, а также предметы, совершенно понятные по контексту, как правило, употребляются с определенным артиклем.

the bedroom	the moon	the theatre	the north	the bottom of
the ceiling	the sun	the post office	the south	the top of
the door	the sky	the bank	the west	the beginning
the floor	the sea	the airport	the east	the end
the corner	the ground	the station	the world	the centre
the wall(s)		the army	the truth	the middle

To the **bathroom**.
I can see **the moon**.
It's at **the beginning** of the page.
They are going to **the north** next autumn.
He likes to go to **the theatre**.

- Если перечисленные существительные и другие существительные этой группы лишь называют предмет или понятие, то артикли употребляются по общим правилам.



There is a garden in front of the house.
There is a door at the end of the hall.
There is a theatre in this town.

She likes to have tea in the garden.
Please, open the door.
Let's go to the theatre.

2

Если перед существительными стоят уточняющие определения типа *right, upper, coming, previous, only, usual, left, lower, present, following, very, same, central, main, necessary* и другие, то, как правило, употребляется определенный артикль.



It's **the right way** to do this work.
The main thing is to be calm.
The book is on **the upper shelf**.
This is **the only way** to do it.

He is **an only child** in the family.

3

Обычно прилагательные **next** и **last** употребляются с определенным артиклем.
We can discuss it at **the next meeting**. That was **the last page**.

- Если **next** и **last** сочетаются с существительными, обозначающими время, то артикли не употребляются.
We met **last week**.
We'll go there **next year**.
Bring you brother **next time**.

Вставьте артикли, где это необходимо.

1

1. He is only person I know here. I saw him last year.
2. What did you discuss at last meeting?
3. She is such nice woman!
4. All students must learn following rules and observe them.
5. I looked through books on upper shelf but didn't find necessary one.
6. Go straight ahead and then turn to left.
7. I didn't get main idea of story.
8. It's same question you asked me last time.
9. We'll speak about it next time.
10. They are such clever students.

2

1. I didn't understand last word.
2. You are very man I want to speak with.
3. What is there on floor?
4. Look out of window!
5. I see post office. Let's go and buy some stamps.
6. I'm going to post office. I must buy stamps.
7. It's interesting beginning for the article.
8. end of story is interesting.
9. He will join army this year.
10. sun rises in east and sets in west.

3

1. What do you call it in English? – ceiling.
2. There is fly on ceiling.
3. Look at sky moon is full today.
4. kitchen in my flat is too small. I'm looking for flat with larger kitchen.
5. It's lie and I want to know truth.
6. The Browns usually go to south in summer.
7. He grows different flowers in garden.
8. He likes going to country for the weekend.
9. I'd like to go to east and to west. I'd like to see world.
10. children are waiting for you on ground floor.

4

1. – How can I get to station? – You must turn to right.
2. He is such honest child. He always tells truth.
3. I remember they went to south last year.
4. main thing for you now is to do this part of work to end.
5. He joined army last year.
6. He will show me centre of city next week.
7. He looked out of window and saw same man there again.
8. There is comfortable armchair in corner of room.
9. Let's put table in middle of kitchen.
10. My desk is at wall to left of window.
11. Look for your papers on lower shelf and next time don't forget where you put your things.