

1 Артикли с именами собственными

- Имена собственные обычно употребляются без артиклей.
I don't know **Charles Smith**. **Little Bobby** is very funny.
- Артикли не употребляются перед существительными *mother, father, aunt, uncle, nurse, professor, captain, doctor* и другими, если за ними следует имя собственное:
Do you know **Doctor Brown**? **Aunt Mary** is coming to stay with us for some time.
- **Определенный артикль** употребляется:
 - перед именами собственными, обозначающими семью.
The Browns are our great friends. (*Брауны – наши хорошие друзья.*)
 - при наличии лимитирующего определения.
The Jack I told you about is waiting for you.
The writer Dickens. **The painter Turner**.

2 Артикли с географическими названиями.

- **Без артикля** употребляются названия
 - континентов
Let's go to **South America** in June.
 - стран
He is going to **Germany**. **Italy** is a beautiful country.
 - городов, штатов, провинций
He lives in **Leeds**. He settled down in **Colorado**.
 - названия отдельных горных вершин и островов, полуостровов, озер
Everest is the highest mountain in the world. **Corsica** and **Crete** are islands.



Lake Baikal – **the Baikal** || *Alaska* – **the Alaska Peninsula**

- **С определенным артиклем** употребляются:
 - страны, названия которых содержат существительные *republic, state, kingdom, etc.*
the Russian Federation, **the United States of America (the USA)**.
 - названия стран во множественном числе
the Netherlands, **the Philippines, etc.**
 - названия океанов, морей, проливов, каналов, рек
the Atlantic (Ocean), **the North Sea**, **the Panama Canal**, **the (River) Thames**,
the Magellan Strait.
 - названия пустынь
the Sahara, **the Gobi (Desert)**.
 - названия горных цепей и групп островов
the Rocky Mountains, **the Bermudas**.

The Balkans is a group of islands. **The Alps** is a mountain range.

Вставъте артикли, где это необходимо.

5.1

1. I met George Swift as I was going down the street.
2. USA is situated in North America and borders on Mexico and Canada.
3. Doctor Miles phoned you an hour ago.
4. We expect Morgans for dinner.
5. He has a wonderful house in Greece.
6. Dnieper is one of the longest rivers in Russia.
7. The country is situated in western Europe.
8. If you want to get to England from France you must cross English Channel.
9. They spent their vacation in Alps.
10. Netherlands border on Germany and Belgium.
11. The climate in California is rather hot.
12. Is he Bill you told me about?

Соедините вопрос с правильным ответом и вставъте артикли, где это необходимо.

5.2

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|--|-----------------|
| 1. What do you have to cross to travel from England to France? | Lake Baikal |
| 2. Where is Belgium situated? | Europe |
| 3. Which river flows through the USA? | Volga |
| 4. Of which country is Berlin the capital? | English Channel |
| 5. Which sea separates England from Europe? | North Sea |
| 6. On which continent is Canada situated? | Asia |
| 7. Which is the highest mountain in the world? | Mississippi |
| 8. What ocean separates America from Asia? | Everest |
| 9. Which is the longest river in Russia? | Germany |
| 10. What lake is the deepest in Russia? | North America |
| 11. What mountains separate Europe from Asia? | Pacific Ocean |
| 12. Which is the largest continent of the world? | Urals |

Вставъте артикли, где это необходимо.

5.3

1. Detective Cooper says he saw you there yesterday. – Tell detective I've never been there.
2. Have you ever climbed Elbrus? – I've climbed Andes.
3. United Kingdom consists of England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
4. British Prime Minister left for Middle East early this morning.
5. If I had enough money I would go to Canaries.
6. I've heard much about General Miles. general is a well-known person.
7. When are Greens moving to their new flat?
8. This story is written by famous English writer S.W.Maugham.
9. Gibraltar separates Europe from Africa.
10. Newcastle is a large city in north-east of England.
11. You must see doctor. Doctor Ballisat is good doctor.
12. Do you have aunt? Yes, I do. Aunt Mary always visits us in June.