

1 Употребление артиклей с существительными, обозначающими времена года (*winter, spring, summer, autumn*).

- **Без артикля:**
 - в безличных предложениях
It was summer.
 - со словами **late/early**
It was late/early autumn.
 - с предлогом **in**
I'm going to skate a lot in winter.
- **С артиклем a/an:**
 - при наличии описательного определения
It was a cold winter.
It was a terrible summer.
- **С артиклем the:**
 - после предлогов **through, during, for**
Where are you going for the summer?

2 Употребление артиклей с существительными, обозначающими части суток (*day, morning, afternoon, evening, night, dawn*)

- **Без артикля:**
 - в безличных предложениях
It was evening when he finally phoned.
 - со словами **early, late**
It was late afternoon.
It was early morning.
 - с определениями **yesterday, tomorrow**
I met him yesterday afternoon.
 - после предлогов **at, by, about, past, before, after, towards, till, until**
We'll start before dawn.
- **С артиклем a/an:**
 - при наличии описательного определения
It was a cold morning.
I met him on a hot summer day.
- **С артиклем the:**
 - после предлогов **in, through, during**
He was here in the morning.
She worked during the day.
We decided to leave at dawn.

! At night / at dawn.

3 Существительные *breakfast, lunch, tea, dinner, supper*, как правило, употребляются:

- **без артикля:**
 - Let's have lunch.
 - She cooks dinner every day.
 - Who makes breakfast in your family?
 - Let's meet after lunch.
- **с артиклем a/an:**
 - при наличии описательного определения
I always have a light supper.
It was a very tasty dinner.
- **с артиклем the:**
 - при наличии лимитирующего определения
The dinner she made was tasty.

4 Употребление артиклей с существительными – названиями веществ

- **Без артикля:**
 - Life is impossible without water.
 - Don't swim in cold water.
 - I like strong tea.
- **С артиклем a/an:**
 - если эти существительные изменяют свое значение и становятся исчисляемыми
I want a coffee and an ice-cream.
- **С артиклем the:**
 - если речь идет об ограниченном количестве вещества
Drink the milk.
The water is cold.

Закончите вопросы, используя слова в скобках. Вставьте артикли, где это необходимо.

8.1

1. What did you do (*yesterday / evening*)?
2. What are you going to do (*tomorrow / afternoon*)?
3. What did you do on (*Monday / morning*)?
4. Will you stay at home on (*Sunday / evening*)?
5. What do you usually have (*for / breakfast*)?
6. Do you usually have (*light/ or / heavy / breakfast*)?
7. Do you always (*make / dinner*) yourself?
8. Do you think it's bad to have (*late / supper*)?
9. Did you get up early (*in / morning*)?
10. Did you go to bed late (*last / night*)?
11. Do you often ask your friends (*to / supper*)?
12. Are you going to the country (*for / summer*)?
13. Is (*late / spring*) beautiful?
14. Do you know people who hate (*autumn*)?
15. Do you go in for sports (*in / winter*)?
16. Did you skate (*last / winter*)?

Выберите правильный вариант.

8.2

1. Do you sometimes sleep during (*day / the day*)?
2. She always took her children to the seaside for (*summer / the summer*).
3. Nature is wonderful (*in spring / in the spring*).
4. It was (*late afternoon / the late afternoon*).
5. It was (*cold evening / a cold evening*).
6. It's necessary to have (*heavy / a heavy*) breakfast.
7. (*dinner / the dinner*) she made was wonderful.
8. He appeared (*before midday / before the midday*).
9. He spent (*evening / the evening*) with his parents.
10. She phoned several times (*during morning / during the morning*).
11. (*lunch / the lunch*) was awful. I didn't expect it to be so bad.
12. They danced all through (*night / the night*).
13. I remember it was (*rainy summer / a rainy summer*).
14. (*late summer / the late summer*) is usually rainy here.

Вставьте артикли, где это необходимо.

8.3

1. It was sunny morning and the family decided to have breakfast in the garden.
2. I'm not hungry. I'll have light lunch.
3. It was cold November evening. The ground was covered with snow.
4. Let's meet on Tuesday afternoon. I can invite you to dinner.
5. How did you spend day?
6. He worked from early morning every day and had a rest in evening.
7. She worked hard during winter.
8. He decided to spend winter in town.
9. Where did you spend the time from midnight till eight in morning?
10. The child sleeps well at night but never sleeps during day.
11. We were ready to start at dawn.
12. It was cloudy morning and they decided to stay at home.
13. On day of his arrival the family woke up early in morning.
14. summer is very short in Britain.