

1

Существительные *bed, school, college, university, prison, church, hospital, town, sea, work, home* могут иметь значение конкретного предмета, здания или учреждения. В этом случае артикли употребляются с этими существительными как с исчисляемыми.

There is **a new school** not far from our house. (*здание школы*)

**The bed** is very comfortable. (*конкретный предмет мебели*)

**The University** is new. (*здание университета*)

**The sea** is rough today. (*конкретное море*)

The reporter went **to the prison** to take an interview. (*здание тюрьмы*)

The tourists went **to the church**. (*на экскурсию в церковь*)

**The hospital** is being redecorated. (*здание больницы*)

It's **a small town** not far from Moscow. (*городок*)

**The work** is very difficult. (*определенная работа*)

There is **a new school** not far from my house.

What are they building here? – **A hospital**.

He goes to **a primary school**.

I know her son has graduated from **a technical college**.

They live in **a small town**.

2

В других случаях эти существительные обозначают процессы или деятельность, связанные с теми местами, которые эти существительные обозначают. Так, *bed* – сон; *school, college, university* – учеба; *prison* – лишение свободы; *church* – вера в бога; *town* – город, а не деревня; *sea* – плавание.

The boy is too little **to go to school**. (*учиться*)

**Go to bed** at once! (*спать*)

Jack decided **to go to sea**. (*в плавание*)

The police **took him to prison**. (*заключение*)

She **goes to church** every Sunday. (*молиться*)

The sick man **went to hospital**. (*лечиться*)

They **went to town** to do the shopping. (*из деревни в город*)

He **is at work** (*исполняет какую-то работу*)

Закончите предложения, употребляя слова *work, prison, hospital, school, college, home, bed, church, town, sea*. Каждое слово может быть употреблено несколько раз.

9.1

1. The Browns never stay in ..... during the summer. They always go to the country.
2. He stole 50 thousand pounds and was taken to .....
3. I don't feel like going out. I'd better stay at .....
4. He usually comes at about seven o'clock after .....
5. The sick man was taken to .....
6. He was a sailor and spent most of his life at .....
7. He believed in God and ..... was his only refuge.
8. When I finish ..... I'll go to .....
9. He never goes to ..... before eleven and gets up at six.
10. They say that a very dangerous criminal escaped from ..... yesterday.
11. He was a sick boy and often missed .....
12. I'm quite well and don't want to stay in ..... any more.
13. He spent the day from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. at .....
14. It's time to get up. Are you going to spend the whole day in .....

Вставьте артикли, где это необходимо.

9.2

1

1. The mother told the nurse to put the children to ..... bed at nine.
2. He had to leave ..... school at the age of fourteen.
3. Why are these things on ..... bed?
4. Mary and Harold are having lunch in ..... town today.
5. Jane's parents went to ..... school to speak to the teacher.
6. I'm going to ..... hospital to visit John.
7. .... bed was empty and there was nobody in the room.
8. I know he went to ..... law school some years ago.
9. Did you study chemistry in ..... high school?
10. .... sea is calm today.
11. Each town has ..... church.
12. Did the police take him to ..... prison?
13. Don't worry. His lawyer will go to ..... prison to speak to him.

2

1. He lives in ..... town not far from London. .... town is beautiful.
2. He always got up early and went jogging before going to ..... work.
3. Don't worry, I'll do ..... work properly.
4. Did you go to ..... college?
5. He is a doctor and often spends his days off at ..... hospital.
6. A lot of children hate ..... school.
7. It's ..... old church. It's the oldest church in ..... town.
8. This year he is going to ..... secondary school.
9. It's ..... very expensive bed. Let's look for something cheaper.
10. They say it's ..... good hospital.
11. He said he would go to ..... town on business and return in the afternoon.
12. There is no place like ..... home.